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**Final Project**

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Psychological Impact of Class Disparity in Pakistan

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**Abstract:**

The topic of this report is the Psychological Impact of the class disparity in Pakistan. Actually, you can see in this report that what are the main reason behind the class difference between rich people, middle-class people and poor people and how we can overcome this problem? On the basis of this question, this report has been divided into five parts. Actually this report is consisted of five questions. These questions are asked regarding to the main topics. Actually, we want find the main reason that why in Pakistan, the rich become richer and the poor become more poorer or why there would be more priority for the men than women or why they respected toward the white and disrespected the black. And how we can overcome this problems so that we can live in the society where the society is give a respect as well as given admire to the poor people in the same way as they do to the rich people. We wanted to live in the society where there would be no class difference between rich people, middle-class people and poor people or a men and a women or black and white, there should be equal treated between them. This is what we want the people to understand that this is a society where we want to live. But people, nowadays, are running back to the money so that people living in the society would acknowledge him and respect him. We should need to create a society where every person should respect every other person in the society.

In this report, we write the every possibility that could be create to increase the class difference between rich people, middle class people and poor people or men and women or black and white. This possibilities would be increase day by day if we could not find a way to overcome this problem. There was always a way to overcome this situation, but we or the individual person doesn’t steps out to overcome this situation. These ways are by educating them, taught them about their rights, given their equal rights, given equal respected among the people living in the society and try to give them what they have deserve. But people in the society, especially in Pakistan, were not given equal their rights and respect and this is the biggest problem in the society. This biggest problem should lead the society to the injustice, where the powerful man will always win and poorest people would die because they have nothing to live upon, their hopes and dream become broken. We as the nation should stand up and stop the injustice that would be creating day by day in the society. If we stop the injustice in the society and given equal them their rights and respect then the whole nation would be slowly slowly become just like our society. And if the individual person become the right man and give other people some respect, then the society would become slowly slowly become just like them. You see, if we stand up as hero who help others, respect others or given their rights, then we should overcome this problem and the whole nation become peaceful country.

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**Introduction:**

There are two types of people living in the society, the one who has given their rights and respect because they have the money, the frame and have everything like education or know everything about their rights and the second who hasn’t given their rights and respect because they did not have the money, the frame and doesn’t have everything like education or know everything about their rights. This is a biggest problem in the society because this create a class differences between the peoples living in the people. This also led to the chaos between the rich people, middle-class people and poor people or a men and a women or black and white. This is because the people always respect the rich people then poor people because rich have more and more money and frame than poor people or they always have would be desire to give more priority to the men than women or they always show more respected toward the white and always show disrespected the black.

If the class difference between the people increase day by day then there would be a chance to increase the injustice between them. Injustice, like given the powerful man or a women more favor than a people are who are not powerful man or a women in the court and media even if they are wrong. Because they always show their power to given more favor and attendance to them so that the people who admire him or her would forget about the poor people who help a real real help in the society. Another injustice is like to give someone a respect and also give disrespected the other. If you take an example of the America, you always about the chaos between the black and the white that the people of the America give always more and more respect to the people and always give disrespected to the black. The same injustice would you see nowadays in the Pakistan. Another injustice would be that the people in the society would give more priority to the man then then women. This is why the women empowerment is introduced in the world. The women empowerment is changing the Islam which is the religion of the Pakistan regarding to the women. This injustice would not creating the inequalities between the men and the women but this would changing the some part of the Islam. There are more and more injustice that would be creating the inequalities in the society. This would lead us a divergence between the people. These injustice would make the mindset of the society that the powerful man or woman would have receive the respect from the society because they have a money or a frame or they should give more priority to the man then women because the women are weaker than the men. These mindset would not increase the inequality between them but also the society would become imbalanced due to the injustice. Because a powerful man or a women would get everything in the society or in their life like getting respect from other etc but a poor man or a woman who only wanted a source of living like a proper education, a proper shelter, food to eat and money so that he or she would live a better life their actual life are. This inequality would create imbalanced the society. The society where a powerful people lives in the society.

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In above paragraph, you come to know the real problem that are causing a whole society. A time comes when the only those people will live in the society who have money and a frame. Because the people of the society thinks that the money and the frame could change their life and could get everything. We should finish this mindset and inequality from the society. But the question would raise that how we should overcome or finished this inequality and mindset from the society? There are various ways to overcome or finished this inequality and mindset from the society. These ways are:

* Should give the equal right to the women as they give to the men.
* Give the proper education to the poor man so that they could earn as much as the educated people earn.
* Should show the same respect to the poor people as they showed to the rich people.
* Should not give someone priority over others.
* The powerful people should not show offs and come up to helps the poor who are in great needs of helps.

These steps would help the society to change the mindset of the people regarding to the poor people or the poor people. This would change their mind set that the poor people need a real help because they are lacking of everything to live the better life like having a proper education, enough food to eat, having proper shelter and having their rights. Even though, there are many more things they are lacking more in their life. We should help them to give their actual rights that they totally deserves.

We also finished the inequality between the peoples. To overcome this problems, there are mays ways to finished it. The ways like educating them, respects them or give them more opportunities so that they can do according to their will. But one thing that they should have given and that is their rights. Because right is one of the important in life. If there is no rights for you than your hope will so be dead. Islam which is the religious of the Pakistan also taught us to give their rights as well as light of the way to the people living in the society. We should at least follow the path of the Islam as the Muslims.

By taking these step, there would be a chance to overcome this problem and also decrease the class difference between the peoples living in the society. If you can do this, then there would not be a name of the inequalities and it causes. After this, poor people will no longer suffer in the hand s of the others in the society and starting living their life according to their will. And this is way of Islam. In the end, I want you to follow the path of the Islam as the Islam is a path of living the life according to the Allah’s will. And Allah always show us the right path. If we didn’t follow the path of the Islam, then Allah don’t show us the right path. And the evil path would ruined your life as well as the people of the society.

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**Questions to be discussed:**

Q1. How does the wage gap increase long term inequality for women?

Q2. How do different variables impact a person’s position in society?

Q3. Can policies be designed to legislate away various forms of inequality? Why or why not?

Q4. Consider the social differences between individuals who inherited their wealth and individuals who made their “new” money. How might they differ in how they display their wealth and their lifestyles?

Q5. In your opinion, for some people to be rich do others have to be poor? Is extreme wealth in and of itself a social problem?

**Significance:**

This report really could not change their mind of the people of the society regarding class difference but we could spend the aware of it disadvantage, its impact and its causes. And at least they should know that what will the cause and the impact on the society of the injustice, class differences and think about yourself. This report should at least aware that there would be poor people who need their help to stay alive and overcome their suffer. If this report successful create an awareness among those people who give priority themselves over other, then this society will become peaceful to those who suffer the most in their life and want to live in a peaceful society.

**Preview of the Argument:**

. The argument of the report is about to change their mind of the people who have the money and the frame of the society regarding thinking about themselves and they did not look upon the poor people which need their help. This argument is about to understand the people that they should give the same amount of respect to the poor people as they do to the richer people so that the inequalities would be finished. This report would spread the awareness among them.

**Methodology:**

We are use of the article as the sources of references because in article, the writer always write as the neutral in the topic of any. These article would help us to look as the neutral on the both sides of the people. These article would really help us to understand the problem from both of the sides of the people and then these article would us to write a report about the main problems and give the best possible solution to the people of the society which will suffer most.

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**Main Context:**

How does the wage gap increase long term inequality for women?

Wage gap is the pay differences between two individual workers who are working in the factory or offices. Apparently, Wage differences between two individual do exist. When two workers are working in a same company doing a same work at the same level of qualification and yet not getting a same wage. Such wage difference is an illegal thing. And this is not between the men and women, but also between persons of differences creed and colors. But in this report, we are going to discuss that what causes of the wage differences between men and women and what would be the long term inequality for women? If you compare the Wage between men and women, Women are generally paid less than a men. Wage gap between men and women may increases due to the series of the choices that make their life worth for the working. Such choices that relate to the:

* Education
* Occupation
* Large and Small Company
* Working part or full time
* Additional training on company[[1]](#footnote-1)

These are the choices that causes for the women of the wage gap. Since men and women are choosing their career path by their specific gender field line. The biggest wage gap between men and women is caused by the education. Since the beginning of the Pakistan, women doesn’t get their proper education in the educations institutions. Another reason of the women to not getting a proper education is because of the family pressure. That’s why poor education cannot help them to decrease the wage gap between women and men. Another cause of the wage gap is a lack of decision that which sector would give her well pay. I think that women should have a strong thinking power so that they would have make a good decision while choosing a best sector for her and had a power to think about the best herself. Another cause of the wage gap is a lack of training skills and learning because of not choosing different occupation. The reason this problem is same where I discussed a point that women should have a power to think about the best for herself. Another cause of wage gap is because of the lack of partner. A partner is a one who always supports you. Women should have a partner who always supported her in a hard time in a finical problems as well as family problems. Not doing a part time jobs is another caused of the wage difference. Men as well as young generations are doing a part time job so that they can earn more than their original income. But woman doesn’t have partner where she tell him or her about her problems and there would be someone who should be there for her.

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Lack of learning and training is an another cause of the wage difference between men and women. It is due to the not accepting the job offers from other company.

That is because of the pressure of the environment. She feels that the environment of that place is not safe for her. That’s why the women are not well skills or trained as much as the men does. This way lead wage difference between men and women. These are causes of the wage difference between men and women.

There are many ways that woman can do against the wage differences with men. Although there are no so much ways to create the opportunity for the woman in the society. This things can be overcome by creating more opportunities for the women by themselves. Only thing they should works on these points:

1. You should choosing a further education by determining to know the field that what she wanted to like to become in the future.
2. The next step would be the finish of her education that what she start to become in the future.
3. After completing the education, then she choose a well establish sector or the branch of the industry that will pay you well.
4. You can also apply in different occupation so that you’re learning skills should be improved.
5. You also choose your partner so that he or she can help you or advice you in a hard time to overcome that difficult problem.
6. You can also choose a partner from your family member so that he or she provide a great advice by looking for you professionals or a private affairs
7. You can have an option for a part time job just to overcome the wage difference between men and women, if you can.
8. You can choose a large company so that they can provide you a facility for the children’s day care for the new born baby
9. When your kids decided to work for a small local company then you should allow them to do that, so that this can be reduce some financial problems.
10. Now invest your salary in each of your every new steps in your career or options.
11. You should regularly discuss with your family members or you partners those who are care of your career.
12. You should keep learning and training on different level of the job offers so that labour market could rapidly increase.
13. You should always keep on eye of your funds and rights.[[2]](#footnote-2)

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These are the way that I think would has been the best way to overcome the wage difference between men and women. These ways are helpful for the women who are want to be overcome this wage difference between men and women so that women should have a given equality in the society. I think these 13 ways are enough to know about their rights on education and wage in the society and how important this is in the society to live. Because if the wage difference between men and women is not finished and yet the huge wage gap would become problematic, not just for the woman but for the society. So the government and biggest and smallest company should be aware of it if this wage difference is wipe out. For a good start to finish it, women would be to get most out of the work that men do. And this is what jobs demand from the women. By these jobs would be better than before and that leads to the sector or industries to pay you a better. As you see, if women get a proper education in the society, especially what jobs demand then these sector or industries who doesn’t give the pay well to the women are given a better pay to the women.

There are so many long term effects of inequalities of the wage gap between men and women for the women. As you can see that in this era, Numbers of Women population are in higher position in the occupational field or any other field in the industry or political. But in some countries of the world, women are dominated by the man, especially in Pakistan. In Pakistan, in many cases, Men are paid more than Women but in some cases, Men are paid equally to the Women. In Pakistan, the life of women is controlled by the protective society. These society doesn’t provide an equal rights of women in Pakistan. These rights are the health, income, education, security and participation in politics. So these rights to not getting it can increase the inequality for women of wage differences between men and women. If women cannot get their rights then they should not aware of their rights in a long period of times. So this society provides a rights to the women, this would be a revolution for them. Second of all, if women are not getting same amount of pay as men have in the same level of job is an illegal in a society. If we are prompting this illegal things and don’t do something against it to stop it, this thing would never be finished in a long times. And women always gets injustice from the society. If the women is never getting as same as men does and woman is the only one who is earning from her family and she even working more harder to earn morn but couldn’t give her as expected pay as she expected. This seems to be unfair for her. And I thinks this would decreases the labour rate because she didn’t get as much as she deserves and maybe she left the company. This would definitely decreases the labour rates.

By this, an economic growth will be effect because the economic growth is also depend on the wage. If there would be wage difference between men and women, the economic growth would might be affected or maybe decrease. Another long term effect would be an expense of the living.

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The main reason that why peoples need is to get jobs who pay you a well so that you can live well by these pays. But in case of the women, they did not get well as much as men does. This lead to the chaos. That chaos would be how they would pay the expense of the living if they did not have as much paid as men does.[[3]](#footnote-3)

I think that if we and our society gives the rights that they deserves. So that they at least a fighting chances in the society where they should have chances of fighting against their rights wills. I thinks that if they know their rights then automatically the wage differences would be decrease. But in reality, over 80 % of the women is not well educated in Pakistan and they did not know about their rights. That’s why there are so much chaos between men and women about wage differences that women are not pay well as much as men does. This would be overcome by educating the women about their rights. Government should be focus on the wage differences problems if they did not want decreases the economic growth rates and labour rates of women. And try to finish this illegal crime. As Islam always tells and teach us about the equality of women and men. So at least we should the way of the Islam and give the equal pays to the women so that they will a good expense of living what they decided and chaos between men and women about wage differences would be finished. And also for the women that they should know about their rights.

How do different variables impact a person’s position in society?

Pakistan is cultivated land societies where family are strongly supportive and most people are like to live with the extended family. In Pakistan, there are so many variables that would be very impactful on the person’s position in the society that would be rise or down your status. Some of the variables are:

* Social Variables
* Economic Variables
* Pattern Variables
* Cultural Variables
* Political Variables[[4]](#footnote-4)

These are the some of the variables that are very impactful on the person’s positive in the society. And I can explain that how they can be impactful on the person’s positive in the society and how these variables rise up or down the status of the people in the society as a following:

**Social Variables:**

Social Variables are the set of characteristics or feature or quality of the people. There are many factors that can helpful for the person to have a good position in front of the society. These factors are:

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* Education
* Income and wealth
* Employment
* Household composition
* Experiences based on race or ethnic group[[5]](#footnote-5)

These are factors that make a person respectful man in a society. Because if you have a good education, then you have well and good skills in the employment. Then your company would have you well because of well-educated and well skilled employee. When you have well paid income then you have good and well household composition. At Last, when you have experienced to live with different types of people of different race and ethnic groups, then you already know how to live with the people in the society. If you goes through these process to become a person, then people of the society would definitely give you are more than respect in the society. If you skip the first point of these process then people of the society doesn’t give a respect in the society. As you can see that the first of the process is the education. If you didn’t get a proper education then you would have trained well. Afterwards you didn’t get a well job in a company. Due to that, company wouldn’t give a paid well due to your well skills. Due to not getting well pay job, you could not have a well household composition. And if didn’t know that how people react in the society from different races or ethnic group. Then people of that society didn’t give a respect you in a society.

**Economic Variables:**

Economic Variables are the measurements to describe the units of the economic like GDP or Product Rates. Economic Variables can very impactful on the society by the consumer good service that would very impactful in the person’s position.[[6]](#footnote-6) As you know that the common relationship in the economic variables is between price and demand. The relation between price and demand is an example of the positive interactions as well as connection between employee and consumer. An increase in demand will be the reason of the increase in the prices. This means that more consumer want it to buy and therefore they are willing to pay whatever it prices is. This means that the prices is good and the services of the products would be precisely increases when more demand would increase day by day. Whenever the demand of the product would decrease, that means lesser peoples want that product and when a demand of the product would be decreases, then a sellers must lower its prices so that the more people will buy that product and increase their demands of that product. This example would help us enough to know that the company’s profit is depend upon the demand of the product.

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If the demand of the product is increase, then owner of the company would get more and more profit and if the demand of the product is decrease, then owner of the company would get lesser and lesser profit. This would affect his or her position in the society. As his or her company would good amount of profit then he or she get a respectful position in the society because this society is a needy and only give respect to the rich people. As if his or her company would not get good amount of profit then he or she wouldn’t a respectful position in the society because this society is a needy and only give respect to the rich people.

**Pattern Variables:**

Pattern Variables would defined as the reflect the properties of all the actions which could bring out the variable properties of these systems. Pattern variable is the bridge which required the gap between social action and social system. These pattern variables are:

* Universalism vs Particularism
* Performance vs Quality
* Affective neutrality vs Affectivity
* Specificity vs Diffuseness
* Self-Orientation vs Collective Orientation[[7]](#footnote-7)

These pattern variable formation and layout is a system of interactions but however these system may require both by the relationship between social action and social system and by the internal working of the systems. These pattern variables may help you to build your character in the society. Because your character is the first impression in the society. You can improve your behavior by going through these process so that you can have a least a good impression in your society. Because your behavior shows that how your parents teach you to be well behaved in front of the society.

**Cultural Variable:**

Cultural Variable are the differences in the behavior, dresses, languages and outlook between the peoples from the differences societies. Although differences in the behavior, dresses, languages and outlook can cause miscommunication between the peoples from the different societies. The element of the cultural variable are:

* Religions
* Language
* Education
* Attitudes and Values

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* Social Organization[[8]](#footnote-8)

These element will help you to develop the mutual understanding between you and other peoples in the society so that you can have communication to the other people from the different societies.

**Political Variables:**

Political Variables are to evaluate or check out the political stability of a country where the government are evaluates the component factor of the political as well as the government stability. These factors are:

* Socioeconomic Conditions
* Investment Profile
* Internal Conflict
* External Conflict
* Corruption
* Military in Politics
* Bureaucracy[[9]](#footnote-9)

If government are able to check out these factors then there is no crime in that society. And people of that society will be not be part of any crime or criminal organization. This means that the people of this society is follow the regulation and order according to the law. This will increase the respect to that person who has follow the regulation and order according to the law.

I think that these variable can change the person’s position into the betterment in the society. If the person doesn’t know their rights and doesn’t know how to improve their position, then it is impossible to him to live in that society. Because the society didn’t accept that person who doesn’t know their rights. If person know about their rights and know how to improve their position, then people of the society wouldn’t hesitate to accept that person. So people should know how to improve their position in the society.

Can policies be designed to legislate away various forms of inequality? Why or why not?

I think that policies can be designed to legislate away various forms of inequality. So my answer of this question is yes because if the inequality does increase in the society then the growth of the economy would be reduce. So these policies can the reduce the inequality so that the growth of the economy would be increase. These policies can do all the thing just to stop the inequality such as income inequality, education inequality, health inequality or rights inequality.

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These policies which can reduce the inequality in the society:

* Taxation and Income Policy
* Housing Planning Policy
* Urban Planning Policy
* Education Policy
* Civil Right Law and Policy
* Health Policy
* Criminal Justice Policy[[10]](#footnote-10)

These policies can help to reduce or remove the inequality in the society so that there would be equal rights and justice for everyone.

**Taxation and Income Policy:**

The trend of the income is one of the highest trend in the Pakistan because the workers such as labour did not get income from the six months. Even some more workers such as teachers or doctors etc does not get enough income to feed their family, spend on their health expense or give the fees of their children’s schools. Some people also didn’t pay the taxes to the government because their income taxes is very high according to their high income. This means that high income, higher he would pay a taxes to the government. This policy would help to these people who haven’t given their rights who were working in the jobs. This policy would able help to the workers who want their income to be increase or who didn’t get their income from six months. This policy also advice to the people to pay the taxes so that these taxes would help the government to stablished more in the country and the economy of the country will growth rapidly or they asked the government to reduces the taxes so that these people are agree to pay the taxes to the government.

**Housing Planning Policy:**

Housing expensive is the one of the significant concerns of the policy. Because the rent of the house increase years by years and the people living in the rent house is unable to give the so much rents to the owner of the Pakistan. Policy would help them with the help of the finical government who supports the house expense by these taxes. Although the finical government vouchers those people who doesn’t have enough money to give the rent to the owner of the house or construction of the house. A great number of policies contributes money and welfare to the poor people. This includes the support of the federal government who supports to the poor families

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**Urban Planning Policy:**

Urban Planning is generally depend upon on the center government. These planning are to give the proper infrastructures and proper lifestyles to the peoples living in the urban area. There are so many issues in the urban planning. One of these issues are economic, jobs and workforce development. Local economic government can create more jobs opportunities but these jobs are not giving giving income what they have deserves. Local economic government can also do the investment in the improving and betterment of the local housing stock so that these development would effect on the housing scheme policy. These policy would help the local economic government to do more betterment in the urban area. If there is not a proper infrastructures and proper lifestyles in the urban area, then there would inequality for the urban area because urban area is known as infrastructures area and have a great living life styles for the people.

**Education Policy:**

Education plays an important role in the life of the people. Because education try to educate the people about their rights and telling the difference that what is wrong and what is right. Education policy should be made to check out that there would be an inequality in the education sector and should have to plan about these factor so that this policy should have overcome the inequality in the education sector. These factor are:

* Education Development
* Quality of the Education
* Education Fees and Cost
* Planning Techniques of Education System
* Admiration and Management of Education
* Evaluation of the Education System[[11]](#footnote-11)

If Education policy would plan to improve these factors in the private institutions as well as in the government institutions. Both institutions have their own problem that create inequality in the society. Since in private institutions, there fees is so high that poor people can’t afford. And government institutions, their Quality and Planning techniques of education is very poor. This policy would help the private as well as government institutions to overcome their problems so that inequality would be finished.

**Civil Right Law and Policy:**

Civil Rights is an equal social opportunities, rights and protection under the law of the country in view of the race, colors, religion and other characteristics. This policy should made to give the rights to the people. These rights are:

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* Right to Vote
* Right to Government Services
* Right to Public Education
* Right to use Public Facilities[[12]](#footnote-12)

These rights are the fundamental factor to the democracy, where people of the country have an opportunities to decide to deny to the country should have given their civil rights or not. Civil rights law also guarantee to give their civil rights for the people who have been distinguish against on the basis of the race, colors or religious.

**Health Policy:**

Health Policy is refers to the pans that are start and launched to achieve health care goals within the society. The same factors are there which I pointed up some factors in the Education Policy. These factors are:

* Health Development
* Health Care Fees and Cost
* Quality of the Health Care Check-up
* Planning Techniques of the Health Care System[[13]](#footnote-13)

As, nowadays, there are private hospital as well as government hospital. As usually the same problem with the hospitals that I was explained in the Education Policy institutions.

**Criminal Justice Policy:**

This is made just to have a justice in the society and check that the criminal goes to jail even he is a Prime Minister of Pakistan or he is a part of the political parties or he is part of the Criminal Organization. This policy should be made to provide justices to the people who didn’t get a justice in the society. This policy is also made to check that no criminal is living freely in the society because if he or she live freely, then he or she would be dangerous to others.

These seven policies should be implemented in the society so that they would be check of balance in each parts of the people’s life in the society and trying different to overcome or stop the inequality that would become hell to the people. Before inequality would ruined another life in the society, we should implemented these policies in the society. Inequality is sometimes that two peoples is not getting the equal things in the income, education, health care, rights and justice at the same things.

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This is main concern in the society because we live in the society where rich people get every quality things in their life including justices and rights. But poor people didn’t get any things including justice and rights.

We also should stand up for peoples who didn’t get any things including justice and rights so that we can finished the inequality that what we had started. That why’s these policies should be designed to legislate away various forms of inequality.

Consider the social differences between individuals who inherited their wealth and individuals who made their “new” money. How might they differ in how they display their wealth and their lifestyles?

Social Class is defined as classification on similar factors like Income, Wealth, Education, Health, Rights and Justice. But we will only talk about the wealth and the income in the answer. First we should know the difference of the wealth and the income and they are differ from each other. **Income** is actually an income which is get from where you work and **Wealth** is a total amount of all the debts that what you have in your pocket. Actually Income is what you earn and Wealth is what you have right now. Now a days, the whole world is divided into the three types of classes:

* Upper Class
* Middle Class
* Lower Class[[14]](#footnote-14)

**Upper Class:**

First, we will start from the upper class who considered known as the group of rich people. The people of the upper class is an owner of some of the country’s private wealth and mean of manufacturing and producing. There are so many upper class people who have a lot amount of income and wealth. These upper class people are:

* Large Businessman
* Government Officer
* CEO of the company
* Top Official of any field[[15]](#footnote-15)

If you are looking for an example that how you should live with the wealth without source of income. These people are from the group of the Upper Class. There are two types of Upper type of Upper Class. These types are:

* Upper-Upper Class
* Lower-Upper Class[[16]](#footnote-16) 14

Upper-Upper Class people are those who have received or obtain the huge amount of wealth from their family. These people don’t have work hard to earn their new money because of their huge amount of wealth.

Lower-Upper Class are those who work to enough to earn their new money and new life styles instead of accepting the huge amount of wealth from their family. Successful entrepreneurship is perfect example of the Lower-Upper Class. If they are earning a new money instead of accepting the huge amount of wealth from their family doesn’t mean that they are not a wealthy man. These are still a huge wealthy man although they accept new money and new lifestyles but still these people are the wealthy people.

**Middle Class:**

Middle Class are those who are not so much rich as much as Upper Class people does and those who are not so much poor as much as Lower Class people does. Although their family doesn’t have their wealth to which they can give their wealth to their near one and their income are not so much high. But their income are satisfy to feed themselves and their family. Just like Upper Class, Middle Class has three types of classification. These types are:

* Upper-Middle Class
* Average-Middle Class
* Lower-Middle Class[[17]](#footnote-17)

Upper-Middle Class are those who earn more than their average salaries and has a reasonable and quiet expensive houses in to have a nice neighborhoods. These Upper-Middle Class are almost graduate from the colleges to get a proper jobs so that they get a more than average income just to feed their family properly. But these graduates are goes to the respected field of the society. More respected fields are:

* Doctors
* Lawyers
* Local Politicians
* Local Businessman[[18]](#footnote-18)

Average-Middle Class is a center layer between Upper-Middle Class and Lower-Middle Class of the Middle Class. The people of the Average-Middle Class has roughly enough income from the company they work to just feed their family. The people of the Average-Middle Class have less or little bit of lesser respected and reputed job than Upper-Middle Class because these jobs are:

* Teachers

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* Managers
* Office Workers[[19]](#footnote-19)

Just like Upper-Middle Class, the people of Average-Middle Class is also graduate.

Lower-Middle Class is a bottom layer of the Middle Class types because the people of the Lower-Middle Class has roughly earn than their average house expense and bills. It is due to the less paid jobs. These jobs are:

* Police Officers
* Electricians
* Truck Drivers
* Plumbers
* Factory Workers[[20]](#footnote-20)

The reason of the less paid jobs is because most of the people is not graduate from the colleges.

**Lower Class:**

Lower Class people are those who doesn’t earn anything and they are very poor as compared to the Upper Class as well as to the Lower Class. The people of the Lower Class doesn’t have a wealth and a huge amount of money to feed themselves or to their family as compared to the Upper Class as well as to the Lower Class. The people of the lower class is recognized or describe as:

* Joblessness
* Homelessness
* Poverty[[21]](#footnote-21)

This is due to the lack of education. But there are few of them those who has finished their completely education. They only suffer due to not getting a jobs. This lead to the lack of the medical care, lack of proper house, lack of foods, lack of decent clothing, lack of living, lack of safety and most importantly lack of money. Due to this, a common father and mother born more and more babies. This will lead a well-being father turns into criminal, drug supplier and kidnapper due to the pressure of feeding their families and able to create a good living standards. This mean that well-being father are turn out into be an evil person of the society. This will increase criminal rates of Pakistan. In another hand, a well-being mother are trying to abuse the system or the government because they didn’t provide a food and money to them so that they can easily live a rest of the life very happily.

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But they can’t think that the government or the system doesn’t provide the foods and the money to them for the rest of the life. But they didn’t try to understand the condition and the situation and they are produce more and more babies in the society. The same cases goes to the uneducated people of the lower class.

In this question, I have explained you about the three classification of the social class in detail and also that the different people from the different class has their own lifestyles according to their sources of income. The source of income is from anywhere you wanted to earn the money to live in the society. Some people in the society already have their wealth which they have given from their family members. Some people have a good or you can say the great job which they paid enough to them that their income would be higher than the average living expense. And some people have doing a jobs that have paid to them equal to their living expense or less than their average living expense. Some people are those who doesn’t earn nothing due to lack of the education. The people in the society is completely depend upon their source of income. Some get a money from the right way and some get a money from the wrong way. Some are having a huge amount of wealth and some doesn’t get anything in the end of the day. I think we should overcome this problem by educating the people those who doesn’t afford the fees of the education and we the wealthy people should come forward and give some donation to the poor people so that they can live a proper life.

In your opinion, for some people to be rich do others have to be poor? Is extreme wealth in and of itself a social problem?

There are many economic theories around the world and most have similar foundations. The most significant theories all believe in the fact that there are certain scenarios that will lead to a win situation or surprisingly even a lose situation. Similarly, these economists also believe that economy is solely based on supply and demand. Increase in demand will increase its supply, thus resulting in a win situation. On the other hand, extreme wealth also has different aspects to it.

In this advanced technological world we live in, most of the economical theories consider themselves to have a positive impact on both ends. One of them is the “trickle down economics” where it claims that benefits from the wealthy are trickled down to everyone else. They consider this trickle down to take place through taxes on businesses and high income owners. This theory states that the cash acquired through these taxes will be used to expand other businesses thus having a win win situation at hand and making no one poor. Similarly, the next economic theory we have at hand is the “Keynesian economics”. This theory describes the economic mindset of John Maynard Keynes thus naming it Keynesian economics. This economic theory had a main idea which stated that the total spending in an economy has an impact on output of such economies and also inflation.

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This theory advocated for increased government expenditures and lower taxes to increase demand and lessen inflation within a society. As seen as in this theory as well, a win win situation is also created through the Keynesian theory as there is no one who is at a disadvantage by the laws of this theory.

Furthermore, we have the “Marxist economics” which comes from the philosopher Karl Marx. This theory explains the movement of production and exchange under capitalism. This theory is based on the “Labor theory of value” which is why some people consider it to have a slavery based idea. This theory explains that to measure the cost of a product, the labor hours spent on making it should be counted. This theory has a very weak idea which can have a severe lose lose impact for example, if measuring the cost of a certain product just by seeing the time taken to produce it, can seriously harm the producer. The cost of a product is solely based on the concept of supply and demand, the more demand for the product, the more it’s price is likely to increase and vice versa.

Different eras have had different outcomes. For example, in the 1800’s and 1900’s, most of the people rich at that time were rich at the expense of others. They had either acquired money and land from their ancestors or had taken a fraudulent path towards their “success”. On the other hand, the era we live in today has changed drastically compared to the last 100 to 200 years. The economic standard of a person is solely dependent on himself as the way economic works now is quite a balanced field. For a person to have a strong financial status, he needs demand. He either needs demand in the essence of popularity or in the essence of popularity of a certain product. Demand itself does not have a negative impact on anyone in a society but unhealthy spending habits can severely damage a person’s financial status. Many millionaires claim that the way to their success was solely based on their input and output. This means that most of them had very high incomes aka input and also possessed businesses which aided to their input and had very low or little to none output. They spent money on the most necessary things in life and had developed a very strong habit of not wasting money or spending it in large sums. Some even consider that input does not need to be very high for a person to be rich. Even if a person controls where he spends his money in an effective way, this can benefit him more then he can think.

Extreme wealth has many different scenarios. For example, as we can see Bill Gates, he is extremely wealthy at the cost of his own expense. He is a person who has donated a lot of money towards charities and positive causes. Meanwhile, if we compare him to a landlord who inherited all of his money from his ancestors and is cruel towards people of his area, extreme wealth can both have positive and negative impacts. The main idea behind this is basically how you decide to spend your money is. If you see someone with extreme wealth spending money towards a very positive and productive source, it is considered to be very beneficial and extreme wealth is not considered to be something negative at that point.

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On the other hand, if a person only spends his extreme wealth on negative sources and has no positive impact towards anything, it is considered that extreme wealth is bad for an economy. So, it solely depends on the way the money is spent. It is then decided whether it has a positive impact or a negative impact.

In conclusion, in the world we live in, no one is poor because of another. Most people’s economic value is because of themselves. The way the economy works today has a very neutral approach. No one benefits off others and no has to face consequences because of others. On the other hand, extreme wealth is dependent on the person possessing it. It all depends on where you spend the money. It can become a problem in some cases and it can also be a blessing in some. It is also considered to be a social problem in some cases where money and land is inherited from ancestors and this power is used to oppress the poor of the land. This is a real problem in the society of Pakistan today as the culture of landlords has always been there from the beginning of Pakistan and is considered to be a very big social problem. [[22]](#footnote-22)

**Conclusion:**

In this report, you saw that there are so many situation that causes the chances of the increase of the class difference between two individual people in the society. As you can see that most of these causes create the class differences between only rich people and poor people. There are various way to overcome these problems which I have explained earlier. But I will mention few of them in the conclusion which are:

* Educating Poor People
* Knowledge them about their rights
* Overcome the selfness of the rich people
* Help the poor people when they need

There are more solutions to the problem which was explained in the Main Context. Apart of the one problems, there are various problems which was also be mention in the above context. Like I already mention about that problem in the Main Context, I have already mention the solution of these problems in the Main Text. Although these problems are all over the world. As the good person of the society, we should come up and develop or create a well environment where each person of the society should know about their rights and we should not give the more priority to the rich people then poor people. Because we are creating the major gap of the class differences between rich people and poor people. By this, we creating an environment where the rich people afford everything and everyone respect them, but poor people doesn’t aware of their rights and everyone disrespect them.

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There are a lot of problems in the Pakistan. You take an example of the education institution in a Pakistan and these education institution are two types; one is private institution and other is the government institution. As you see that the frees of government institution is very low but their quality of teaching is very bad. But in the case of the private institution, their quality of teaching is very good but their fees is very high and high such as the fees would be the higher than the whole poor family income. If the poor family want to get their admission to the private institutions, then they can’t afford the fees of the private institutions because their fees are out of their budget. If they get their admission to the government institution, then their quality of the teaching is very bad that the children of their family couldn’t learn. This is the best example of the class difference between rich people and poor people. If they child of the poor family doesn’t get the proper education, then they doesn’t know about their rights.

In the end, I want to say that you should not run behind the successful person. You should help the poor person which was a great need of help. If you help them, the class difference between rich people and poor people would be decreased and there would be a proper balance between rich people and poor people in the society.

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**Recommendations:**

In this section, I will recommend some of the solution of the problem that the society in the Pakistan is facing right now. If you apply these solution into the problems, then the society will become the proper balance and everyone would live according to their will and dreams. These recommend of the solution are:

* Education institutions would be improved and should give a reasonable fees to the poor family and the quality of the teaching would better improved.
* Health institutions would improve their treatment more and should give a reasonable fees to the poor family.
* A court will give the fair decisions among the people especially in case the rich people. Because rich people always get away from his or her case through their powers even though he or she did something wrong.
* Income would be given in the same amount of money to the women as they give to the men.
* We should give equal amount of rights to the poor people, women and black as they give an equal amount of rights to the rich people, men and white
* We should give the punishment to the criminal even though he or she is a Prime Minister of Pakistan or Powerful men or women.
* The government should reduce their taxes rates so that middle class people and poor people could able to give the taxes to the government.
* The government should also focus on the infrastructure of the rural area as they are lacking of infrastructures.
* The seller should sell their things like houses or cars etc on the reasonable prices to the people of the society.
* The people should improve themselves first in the right way then they should look upon the other mistakes.
* We should live our life according to the culture of the Pakistan and Islam.

These are the some recommendations of the solution that I like to recommend you to apply these solution to solve these problem. These are the best solution to solve these problems. If we stand united and only thinking about the betterment of Pakistan, then there are no one to stop us. If we are start to think about ourselves not others, then the united bond would be broken and there will be a chance to allow to increase the problems and the stress of these problem would be upon those who are suffering from this and on the government. You see that our only work is to be united with other people of the Pakistan and stop thinking about yourself and do something for the betterment of the Pakistan.

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